## Jewish Life From the Enlightenment: The 200 years that brought us where we are

## The French Sanhedrin

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- 1. Polygamy is forbidden to the Israelites. (Remember R. Gershom.)
- 2. Divorce by Jewish law is valid only after civil divorce.
- 3. Religious marriage is valid only after civil marriage.
- 4. Marriages between Israelites and Christians are binding, but they cannot be Jewishly celebrated.
- 5. Every Israelite is religiously bound to consider his non-Jewish fellow citizens as brethren, and to aid, protect, and love them as though they were Jews.
- 6. Israelites are required to consider the land of their birth or adoption as their fatherland, and to love it and defend it is called upon to do so.
- 7. Judaism does not forbid any kind of handicraft or occupation.
- 8. It is commendable for Israelites to engage in agriculture, manual labor, and the arts, as their ancestors in Palestine used to do.
- 9. Israelites are forbidden to exact usury from Jews or Christians.